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# One of Europe's leading logistics companies

Group is divided into two subgroups: Port Logistics and Real Estate

Group



**Port Logistics** 

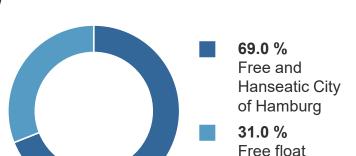
Shareholder

structure

Subgroups

## Listed class A shares

- Free and Hanseatic City of Hamburg (FHH) holds 69.0 % of the listed class A shares
- Class A shares comprise all segments of the Port Logistics subgroup (Container, Intermodal, Logistics)
- Index affiliation: SDAX
- Stock exchanges: Frankfurt am Main, Hamburg



### Non-listed class S shares

**Real Estate** 



**Segments** 



Container



Intermodal



Logistics



Real Estate

# **Executive Board**

Experienced management with focus on strengthening the creative power and future viability of HHLA

### **Executive Board**



First appointment October 2016



First appointment May 2003



First appointment April 2017



First appointment April 2019

### Chairwoman

- Corporate development
- Corporate communications
- Sustainability
- Container sales
- Intermodal segment
- Logistics segment

### **Chief Financial Officer**

- Finance and controlling (including organisation)
- Investor relations
- Internal audit
- Real Estate segment

# **Chief Operating Officer**

- Container operations
- Technology
- Information systems

### **Chief HR Officer**

- Human resources
- Purchasing and materials management
- Health and safety in the workplace
- Legal and insurance

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# One of Europe's leading logistics companies

# Strong fundament for operational excellence



### **Container segment**

- Three container terminals in Hamburg with a market share of 74 %
- Terminals in Odessa (UKR) and Tallinn (EST); majority stake in Trieste (ITA)
- Container handling and transfer between modes of transport (ship, rail, truck)
- Container-related services (e.g. storage, maintenance, repair)

Revenue

Revenue share

6,776 k TEU € 737.5 m

€ 65.4 m

**EBIT** margin

8.9 %



### Intermodal segment

- Container transport via rail and truck in the ports' hinterland
- Loading and unloading of carriers
- Operation of five hub terminals and nine inland terminals in CEE
- Around 450 regular train connections per week with own fleet

	Transport					
1	536	k TF				

Revenue

EU € 476.8 m

EBIT margin

€ 88.3 m 18.5 %



Revenue share

Revenue share



### **Logistics segment**

- Specialist handling of dry bulk, general cargo, vehicles, fruit, etc.
- New business activities, such as additive manufacturing, airborne logistics services, etc.
- Consulting and training

At-equity earnings

€ 3.4 m

€ -3.9 m

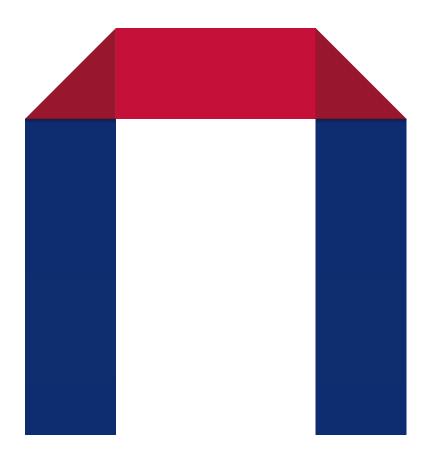
Revenue € 51.4 m

<sup>\*</sup> Financial figures based on FY 2020



# **Investment case**

At a glance

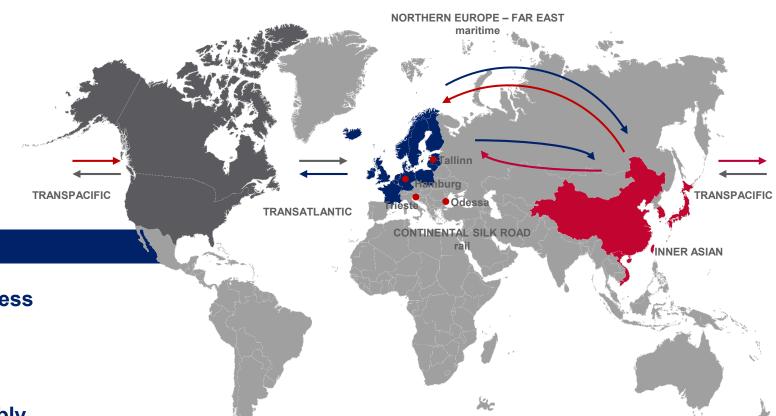


THE logistical and digitally innovative hub Favourable geographical location in a market with solid growth outlook Well-invested asset base with state-of-the-art technology Solid financial foundation with strong cash flows Balanced logistics – environmental protection and sustainability approach Targets 2025: Growth and efficiency as guiding principles

# THE logistical and digitally innovative hub

Further internationalisation and digitalisation main drivers for logistic growth

- Internationalisation will continue with HHLA exploiting new transport routes
- → **Digitalisation**will open up further opportunities
  and HHLA will benefit from new
  production processes



# Strategic levers of HHLA

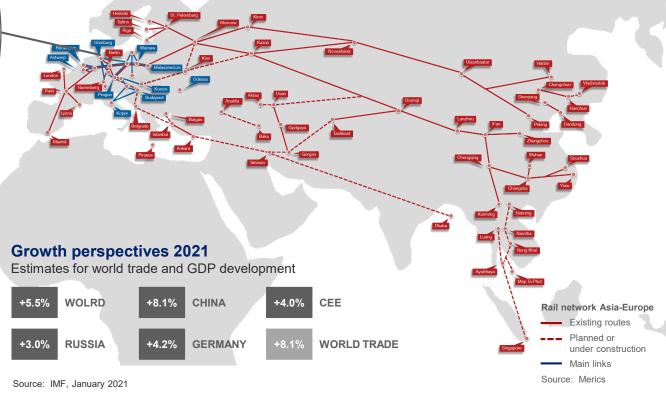
- → Strengthening the existing core business
- Exploiting growth opportunities along transport streams of the future
- → Improve efficiency and grow sustainably
- → Climate neutral by 2040

# Local player connected to Europe and Asia

Favourable geographical location in markets with robust economies



- Dense hub & railway network in the West of the new silk road
- Own fleet of railway wagons and locomotives
- Traction with cross-border transport solutions
- Climate friendly modes of transport



- Germany's largest logistics hub
- Market leader in the Port of Hamburg
- Excellent hinterland
- Europe's largest railway port with a dense rail network

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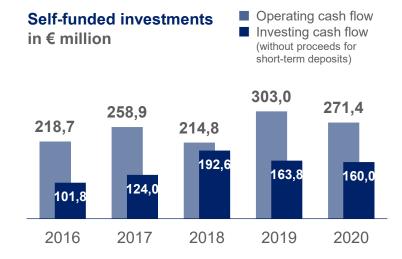
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# Well-invested asset base

Operations with state-of-the-art technology

- State-of-the-art handling technology, innovative IT systems and a high level of automation
- In line with client needs: Three fully equipped berths for mega carriers in operation at the container terminals Burchardkai (CTB) and Tollerort (CTT)
- Further rollout of additional automated block storage capacities at CTB
- On-dock railway stations at all facilities able to comply with future 740m block trains
- Optimised traffic coordination for an improved cargo flow and terminal access
- HHLA Pure: climate-neutral handling and transport from the port to the hinterland





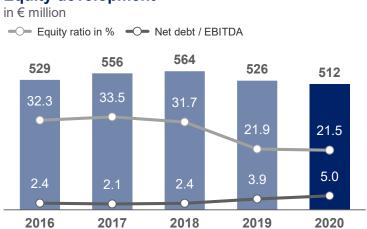


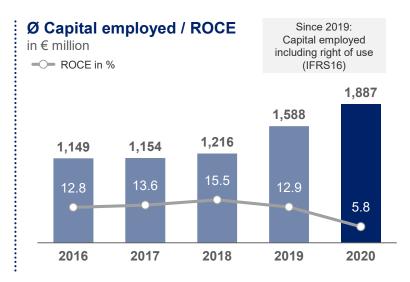
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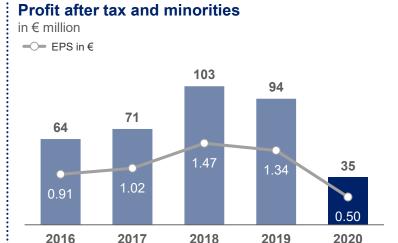
# Solid financial foundation with strong cash flows

# Focus on profitability and shareholder participation

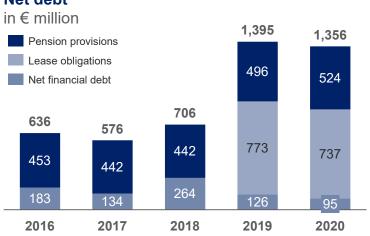
### **Equity development**

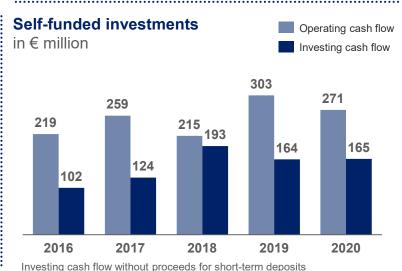






### Net debt







2020. If ay out ratio adjusted by changes in het provisit

HHLA

# **Environmental protection and sustainability**

Sustainable management anchored in business model – ambitious climate protection target

### High standards for high transparency

- HHLA's commitment to sustainability is binding, transparent, measurable and comparable
- HHLA supports the Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs) adopted by the UN
- HHLA applies the Global Reporting Initiative (GRI 4 standard) guidelines on sustainability reporting
- First maritime company to issue a declaration of compliance with the German Sustainability Code (DNK)
- HHLA has reported on its carbon footprint regularly since 2008 as part of the international Carbon Disclosure Project (CDP)
- All major operating companies certified according to DIN 5001 (energy management)







### Ecological responsibility – four fields of activity defined

### **Environmentally friendly logistics chains**

Create sustainable, environmentally friendly transport chains



### **Area optimisation**

Increase the efficient use of port and logistics areas



### Climate protection and energy efficiency

Reduction of CO<sub>2</sub> emissions by energy efficiency and innovations



### Protection of environment and resources

Reduction of environmental impacts and conservation of resources



HHLA will reduce its CO<sub>2</sub> emissions by at least 50% by 2030 (base 2018)

Until 2040 HHLA will be a climate neutral company



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# **Environmental protection and sustainability**

Ambitious targets supported by concrete actions

# **Green infrastructure in the Port of Hamburg**

- Around 165 rail operators use the infrastructure at the Port of Hamburg
- Efficient handling of around 200 freight trains per day with more than 5,000 wagons
- Up to 60,000 freight trains with up to 1.6 million wagons arrived at or departed the Port of Hamburg in 2020



# HHLA Pure: climate-neutral handling and transport from the port to the hinterland

- Extensive electrification and use of green electricity on the terminals
- Transport by Metrans with CO<sub>2</sub> optimized train and wagon material (e.g. use of hybrid locomotives used for heavyduty shunting or use of container flat wagons which are 30% lighter than normal equipment and "whispering" brakes for 50% reduction of noise)
- Unavoidable CO<sub>2</sub> emissions are currently offset by certified development projects according to the highest international Gold standard
- Complete conversion of the diesel-powered AGV fleet to battery-powered AGV by 2021/22 >> reduction of around 15,500 tonnes a year once the system has been completed
- Certification of the climate-neutral service by TÜV Nord

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# Several developments driving HHLA's transformation process

Advanced momentum through implementation of an efficiency programme in the Container segment

# Structural sector developments

- O1 Ship size development
  Increasing number of mega carriers demands
  more efficiency and operational flexibility as
  well as investments
- O2 Consolidation of shipping liners

  Formation of alliances leads to increased price
  and performance pressure
- O3 Increasing degree of automation
  Share of highly automated systems such as CTA is steadily increasing

- Overcapacity in the North Range
  Pressure on pricing due to fierce competition
- Cooperation of port authorities
  Consolidation of the port authorities in France,
  Belgium and the Netherlands to enhance
  efficiency
- O6 Dedicated terminals prevailed

  Many shipping lines have established stakes
  in terminals, putting HHLA multi-user approach
  under pressure

# **Hamburg-specific topics**

- Nautical restrictions almost solved
  Elbe dredging already completed; full approval
  anticipated for H2/2021
- 08 Infrastructure maintenance

Ongoing infrastructure maintenance and projects, i.e. replacement of Köhlbrandbrücke, are on track

# HHLA's response: targets of the efficiency programme

Lean and sustainable organisational structure

Improved productivity in line with customer expectations

Expansion for mega carriers > 24,000 TEU

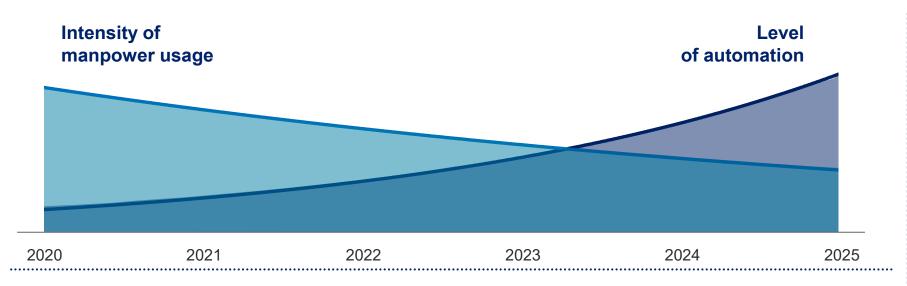
Laying groundwork for regaining market share

Reduction of emissions and energy consumption

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# Further automation at Hamburg terminals will lead to increased performance

... and support medium-term profitability target of the Port Logistic subgroup



# **Operational measures**

- Roll-out of N4 terminal software on all terminals by end of 2022
- Stepwise expansion of automatic block storages at CTB from 12 in 2020 to 22 in 2024
- Construction of an AGV service centre and testing field at CTB by 2023
- Replacement of straddle carriers by Automated Guided Vehicles (AGVs) at CTB from 2024 onwards

### **Personnel measures**

- Net provision of € 43 million earmarked for socially responsible personnel measures
  - Main instrument: early retirement programme will have a positive P&L effect from 2023 onwards
  - Further instruments: flexi-time, reduction of overtime, education & training and re-qualification

2025 targets of the Port Logistics subgroup

**EBIT 2025** 

€300 m

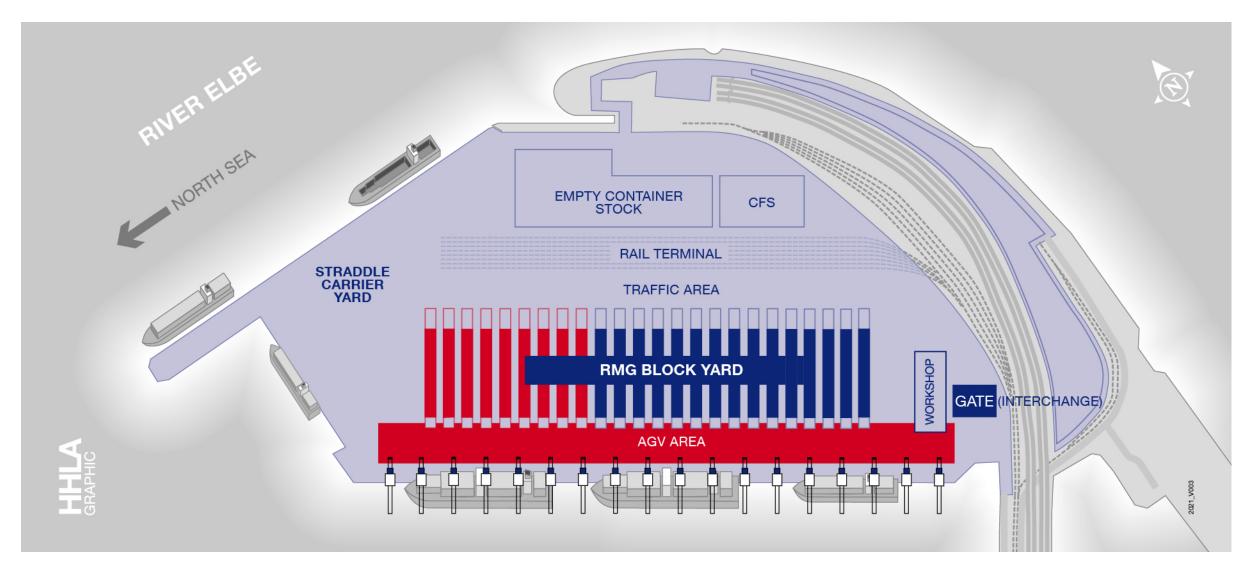
Capex 2021-2025

€1,050 m

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# Transformation for biggest terminal in Hamburg with operation running

New terminal design will boost level of automation and improve efficiency



# Focus on three profit sources to fuel our future success

Rationale for 2025



- Increase efficiency at Hamburg terminals by further automation
  - Further area optimisation by taking up to 22 block storages into operation at CTB
  - Automation of horizontal transport from the quayside to yard via AGV
  - Further optimisation of the existing systems by using intelligent system control
- Growing EBIT contribution from international terminals
- → Striving for efficiency



- Expansion of rail terminals and hubs, i.e. Zalaegerszeg (Hungary)
- Expansion of hinterland rail network in Central and Eastern Europe by increasing frequency on existing connections and adding new connections, particularly in Southern and South-Eastern Europe
- Taking advantage of EU green deal





- Moderate increase expected from at-equity earnings
- Strong top-line growth from new ventures anticipated from 2021 onwards
- Positive EBIT contribution from new ventures expected for 2023 onwards
- Clear commitment to invest in new technologies along future transport streams

→ Positioned for growth



# Favourable EBIT development in line with full-year guidance

Accelerate growth in transport volume and revenue; ROCE in line with medium-term target



### **Major achievements**

- HHLA kept production running despite pandemic-related restrictions
- Automation of block storage at CTB to boost efficiency continued
- Negotiations with CSPL on strategic minority shareholding in Container Terminal Tollerort
- Dividend payment of 45 cents per class A share with majority opting for scrip dividend



### **Market environment**

- Persisting imbalances in trade flows due to a lack of empty containers and shipping space as a result of catch-up effects
- Delays in sailing schedules led to high pressure on terminals and hinterland transport systems



### Results

- Container throughput growth still masked by the loss of a Far East service in in previous year whereas container transport grew strongly
- EBIT benefited from increase in storage fees and strong development of transport volumes
- ROCE in line with the medium- and long-term target of 8.5 %

# Key figures for 1-6 2021

Throughput

3,369k TEU

+ 0.7 %

Transport

832k TEU

+ 16.0 %

Revenue

€ 695.1 m

+ 13.2 %

**EBIT** 

€ 83.8 m

+ 70.4 %

**EBIT** margin

12.0 %

+ 4.0 pp

Profit after tax and minorities

€ 34.9 m

+ 226.9 %

ROCE

8.7 %

+ 3.5 pp

Operating cash flow

€ 142.4 m

- 5.1 %

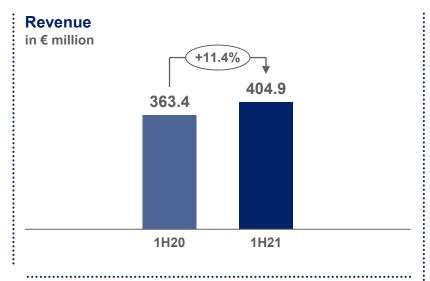


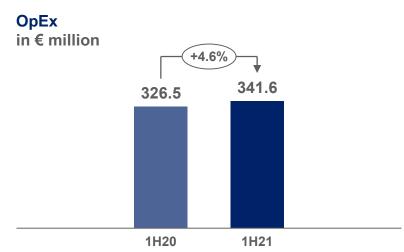
# Strong EBIT rise mainly supported by temporary increase in storage fees

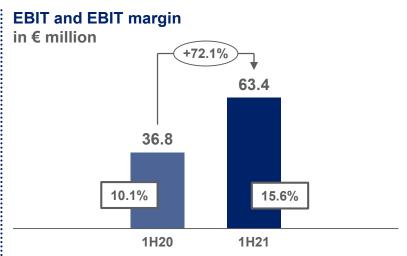
Volume recovery burdened by service loss in 2020; growth mainly driven by Far East volumes

# Container throughput in thousand TEU 3,345 3,369

1H20







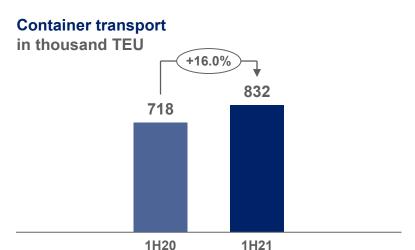
- Container throughput up by 0.7 % (Hamburg: +0.5 %; Internationals: +3.4 %)
- Moderate increase in volumes with the Far East offset pandemic-related declines and the loss of a Far East service in Q2 2020
- Average revenue per TEU + 10.6 % y-o-y mainly attributable to
  - advantageous modal split with high share of hinterland volumes
  - higher storage fees due to longer dwell times as a result of ongoing delays in shipping schedules caused by pandemic-related delays in ship departures and the blockade of the Suez Canal in March
- OpEx increased moderately by 4.6% due to
  - higher staff and material costs
  - provisions for the restructuring measures
  - first-time consolidation of PLT Italy
- EBIT increased strongly due to improved revenue quality

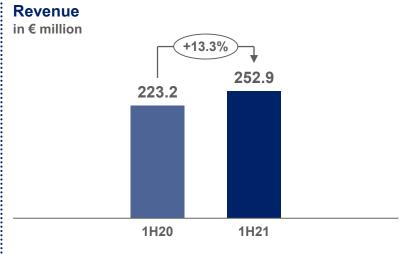
1H21

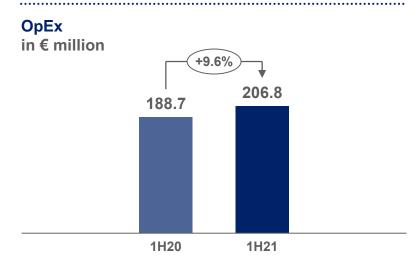


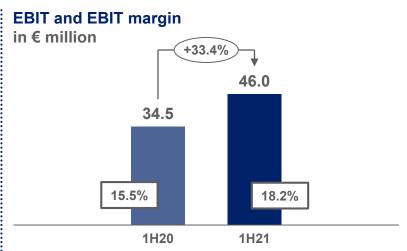
# Accelerated volume development even surpassed by EBIT growth

Double-digit EBIT margin at a remarkable level









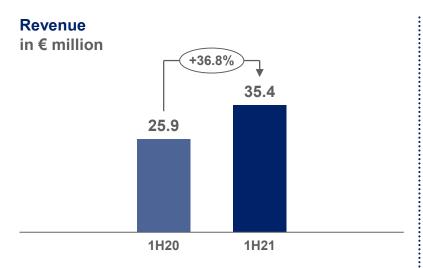
- Strong rise in transport volumes more pronounced in rail transport than road transportation (+ 19.3% vs. + 3.4 %)
- Rail share up to 81.4 % (+2.2 pp)
- Volume growth was broadly diversified
- Revenue increased significantly but lagged behind volume growth as average revenue per TEU fell due to a change in structure of cargo flows
- OpEx up strongly driven by higher personnel expenses due to increased staff base
- EBIT grew by 33.4 % against the backdrop of the positive volume and revenue development
- Favourable EBIT margin of 18.2 % (+2.7 pp)

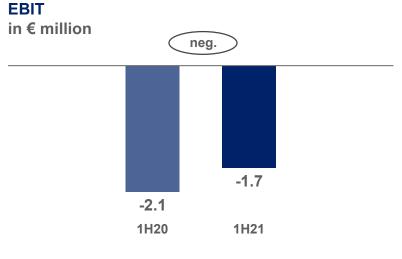
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# Revenue increase supported by first-time consolidation of iSAM

Profitability burdened by start-up losses of new activities and a valuation allowance









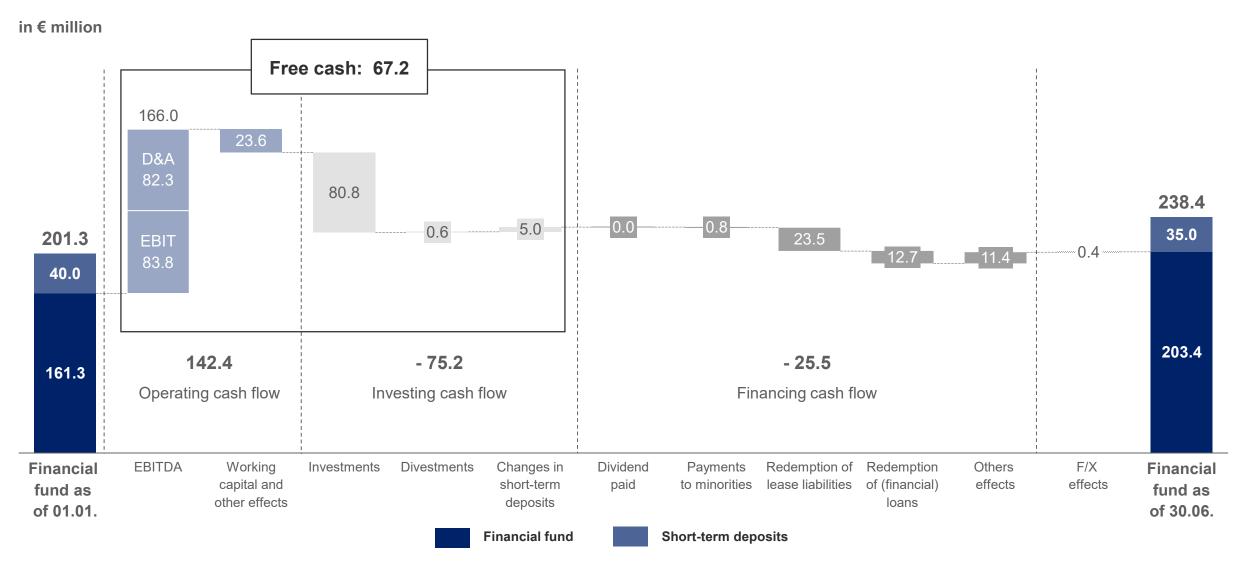
- Revenue from consolidated companies increased strongly mainly due to
  - first-time consolidation of automation specialist iSAM
  - strong increase in vehicle logistics
- EBIT impacted by temporary increases in start-up losses of new activities whereas vehicle logistics was able to strongly improve its result
- At-equity earnings recorded a strong overall increase, in particular due to favourable development of bulk cargo, while a valuation allowance of an investment had the opposite effect

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# Comfortable liquidity position to meet payment obligations at all times

Cash flow development in line with business development





Sources: IMF // Drewry Maritime Research

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# Full-year guidance raised for container transport volume and revenue

Upturn in global container throughput to be much more dynamic than recently expected

Research estimates for 2021								
GDP develo	pment			Throughput development				
by IMF	January	April	July	by Drewry [	December	March	June	
World	+ 5.5 %	+ 6.0 %	+ 6.0 %	World	+ 8.9 %	+ 8.7 %	+ 10.1 %	
China	+ 8.1 %	+ 8.4 %	+ 8.1 %	China	+ 9.1 %	+ 12.4 %	+ 12.0 %	
Russia	+ 3.0 %	+ 3.8 %	+ 4.4 %	Europe	+ 7.7 %	+ 4.0 %	+ 6.8 %	
CEE	+ 4.0 %	+ 4.4 %	+ 4.9 %	NW Europe	+ 8.1 %	+ 0.3 %	+ 8.1 %	
World trade	+ 8.1 %	+ 8.4 %	+ 9.7 %	Scan. & Baltics	+ 10.5 %	+ 4.1 %	+ 5.6 %	

# Constraints of guidance 2021

The forecast for the year is subject to considerable uncertainty.

This applies in particular to the intensity and timing of the economic recovery.

Guidance for the Port Logistics subgroup 2021							
	2020	1-6   2021	Guidance for 2021				
Container throughput	6,776 k TEU	3,369 k TEU	Moderate increase				
Container transport	1,536 k TEU	832 k TEU	Significant increase (previously: moderate increase)				
Revenue	€ 1,269.3 m	€ 695.1 m	Significant increase (previously: moderate increase)				
EBIT	€ 110.3 m	€ 83.8 m	in the range of € 140 to 165 million				
Capital expenditure	€ 178.7 m	€ 78.4 m	in the range of € 220 to 250 million				
Liquidity	€ 201.3 m	€ 238.4 m	sufficient to meet payment obligations at all times				
Dividend per A class share	€ 0.45		commitment to pay out 50 to 70 % of net profit after minority interests				

# **Fact book**

# **HHLA Port Logistics subgroup**

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# **Intermodal segment**

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# **Logistics segment**

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# HHLA's successful development since more than 135 years

From a port logistics operator to a globally vertical integrated service provider



Foundation of HFLG with the aim to build and operate Hamburg's warehouse district; at the time it was the world's largest and most technically advanced logistics centre



### 1992

HHLA's rail affiliate Polzug sets the first commercial container block train to Eastern Europe rolling



CTB is the first terminal worldwide to use satellite data for container positioning in the storage area



### 1995

HHLA acquires 25 % of shares in METRANS



### 1996

Acquisition of the container terminal at CTT



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### 2012

Realignment of Intermodal shareholding: HHLA takes over 89% stake in METRANS and gets full control of Polzug



Berths at CTB ready to handle the newest generation of ULCV

### 2018

Acquisition of largest container terminal in Tallinn, Estland

### 2018

Merger of METRANS & Polzug; acquisition of remaining shares

### 2019

CTA gets certified as first climate neutral terminal in Europe

1960 - 80s

1990s

2000s

2010s

2020



### 1968

First containership is handled at CTB



### 1972

1st weekly Asian container service handled at CTB



### 1976

HHLA sets up HPC Hamburg Port Consulting



### 1982

Opening of multi-functional terminal O'Swaldkai



### 1984

Rollout of mobile data communication at CTB



### 2002

Opening of container terminal Altenwerder (CTA), Hamburg – a facility with the highest degree of automation worldwide at that time



### 2007

Opening of a hub terminal in Dunajska Streda and further inland terminals



### 2007

Initial public offering (IPO) of HHLA



### 2021

Acquisition of majority stake in multi-function terminal PLT in Trieste, Italy



### 2021

Acquisition of majority stake in automation specialist iSAM



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# Key figures Port Logistics subgroup

in € million	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Revenue	1,146.0	1,220.3	1,285.5	1,350.0	1,269.3
EBIT	147.6	156.6	188.4	204.4	110.3
Profit after tax and minorities	63.7	71.2	102.9	93.6	35.3
Earnings per share in €	0.91	1.02	1.47	1.34	0.50
ROCE in %	12.8	13.6	15.5	11.1	5.8
Free cash flow (excl. proceeds from short term deposits)	116.9	134.9	19.8	116.6	111.4
Capex (without Group internal transaction)	136.9	136.4	132.9	214.9	178.7

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# **Balance sheet, assets and liabilities**

Port Logistics subgroup

in € million	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Balance sheet total	1,638.1	1,658.9	1,783.3	2,401.4	2,383.3
Non-current assets	1,165.1	1,184.6	1,280.5	1,936.6	1,953.4
Current assets	473.1	474.4	502.8	464.8	429.9
Equity	528.7	555.8	564.5	525.6	512.5
Pension provisions	453.5	442.1	442.1	496.3	523.9
Other non-current liabilities	452.2	430.8	545.1	1,111.8	1,068.0
Current liabilities	203.7	230.3	231.6	267.7	278.9

# **Key figures**Container segment 温 Container

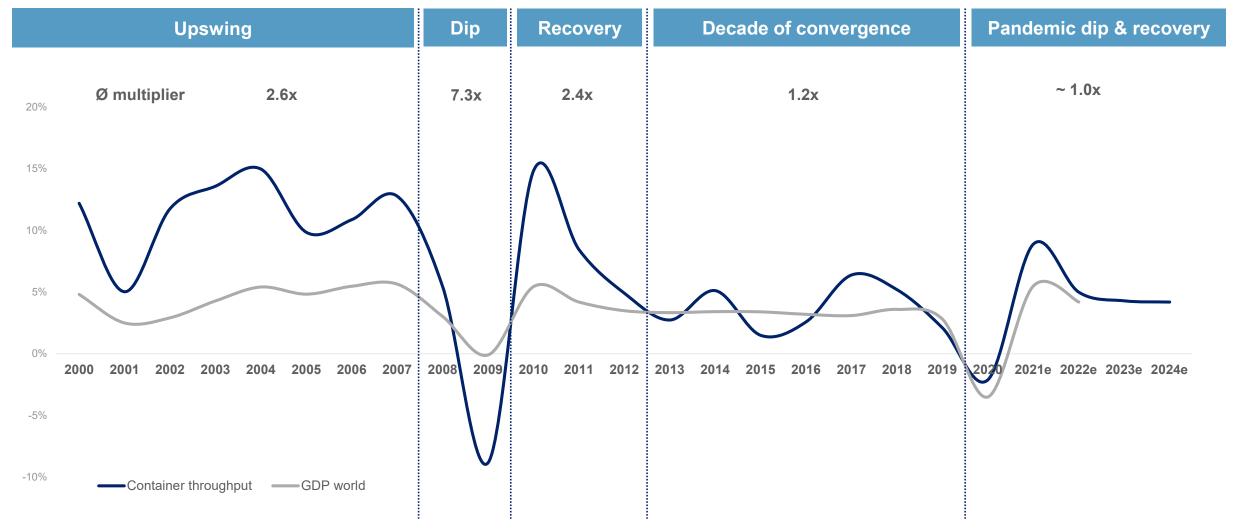
in € million	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Container throughput in thousand TEU	6,658	7,196	7,336	7,577	6.776
Revenues	694.6	746.6	758.9	799.7	737,5
EBITDA	201.5	194.7	209.8	240.2	160,4
EBITDA margin in %	29.0	26.1	27.6	30.0	21,7
EBIT	117.8	109.4	131.6	141.3	65,4
EBIT margin in %	17.0	14.7	17.3	17.7	8,9
Segment assets	824.5	810.8	888.9	1,295.6	1,282.6

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# Growth of global container throughput and GDP

Slowdown of growth multiplier on GDP since 2012

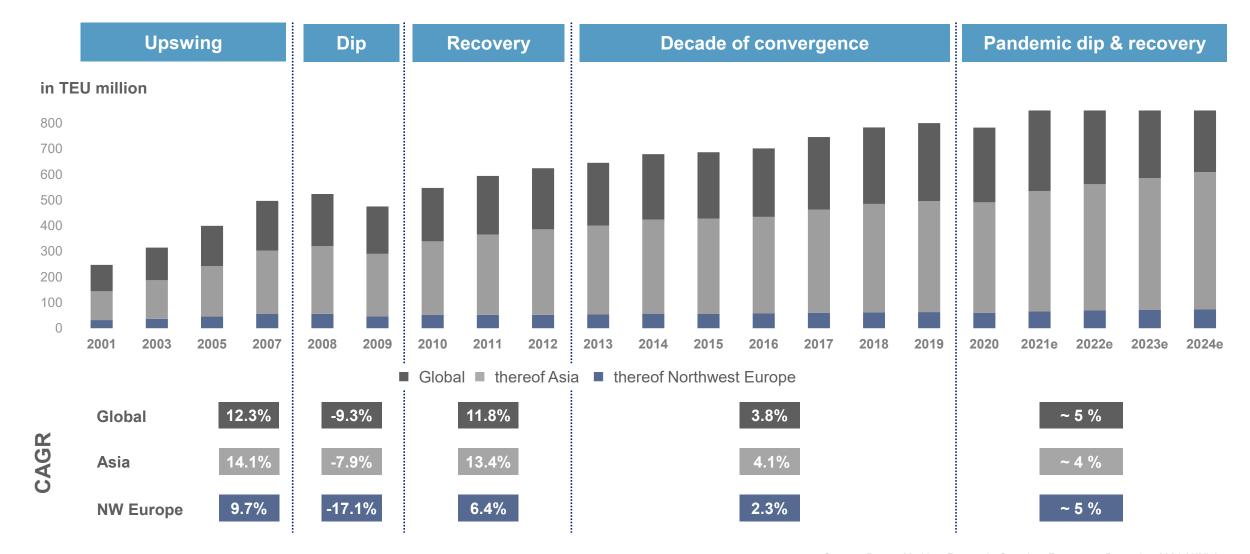


Source: Drewry Maritime Research, Container Forecaster, December 2020 / IMF World Economic Outlook, January 2021



# Ports are an investment opportunity in GDP growth

After a decade of convergence continued growth in line with GDP development expected



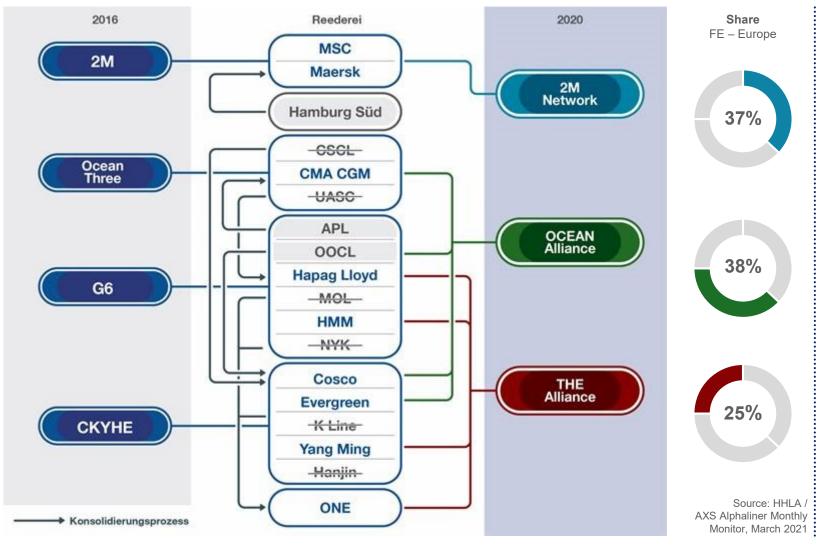
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# **Development of alliances in the Asia – Far East services**

Concentration in the shipping industry substantially increased



# Main developments since 2016

- Acquisition of CSCL by COSCO
- Acquisition of APL by CMA CGM
- Insolvency of Hanjin
- Acquisition of Hamburg Süd by Maersk
- Integration of UASC in Hapag-Lloyd
- Acquisition of OOCL by COSCO
- Merger of Japanese carriers

## **Implications**

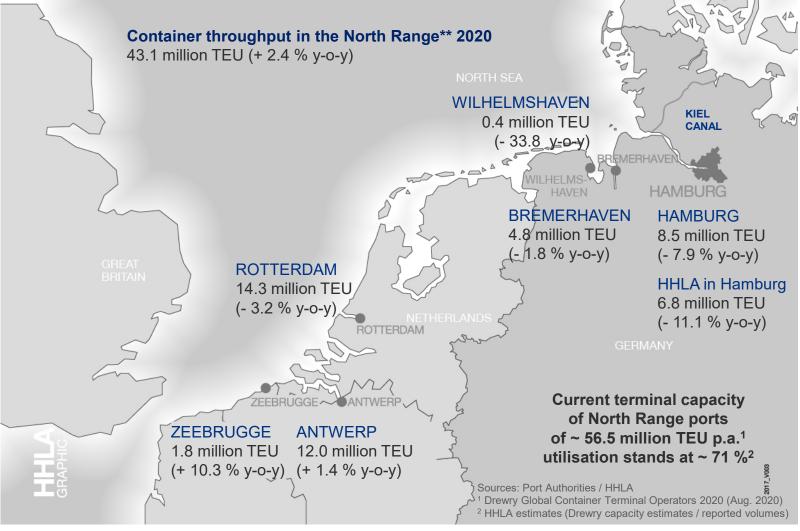
- Re-shaping of alliances and cooperation to improve load factor and slot costs
- Consolidation process in the shipping industry led to a highly concentrated market; only smaller changes expected
- Perspectives
- Deployment of largest vessel sizes and focus on calls at gateway ports (hubs)

33

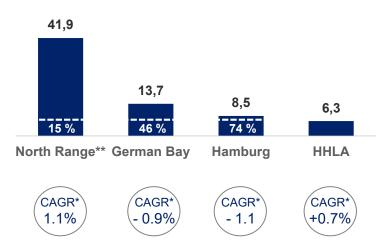


# **Competing ports of the North Range**

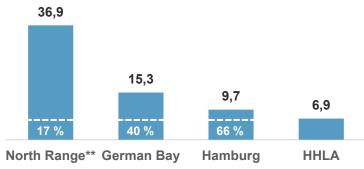
Container throughput and market share development



# Throughput and market share of HHLA in 2020 in TEU million



# Throughput and market share of HHLA in 2008 in TEU million



<sup>\*</sup> CAGR: 2008-2020, \*\* North Range ports (Antwerp, Rotterdam, Zeebrugge, Hamburg, Bremerhaven / 2018 incl. Amsterdam / 2020 incl. Wilhelmshaven)



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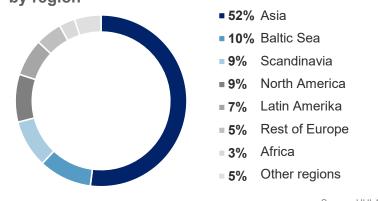


# Favourable geographical location of Hamburg

Still a hub for the major economies of Asia and CEE



# Sea-bound container throughput in Hamburg FY20 by region



Source: HHLA

# Challenges

- Underutilized capacities in most North Range ports puts pressure on pricing
- Formation of alliances leads to increased price and performance pressure
- Increasing number of mega carriers demands more efficiency and operational flexibility as well as investments

### Port of Hamburg: Hub with network

- Germany's largest logistics hub
- Europe's largest railway port with dense rail network to CEE and dense feeder network to the Baltics
- Cost advantages for shipping lines due to central location deep inland
- Attractive cargo mix
- Well balanced import/export flows

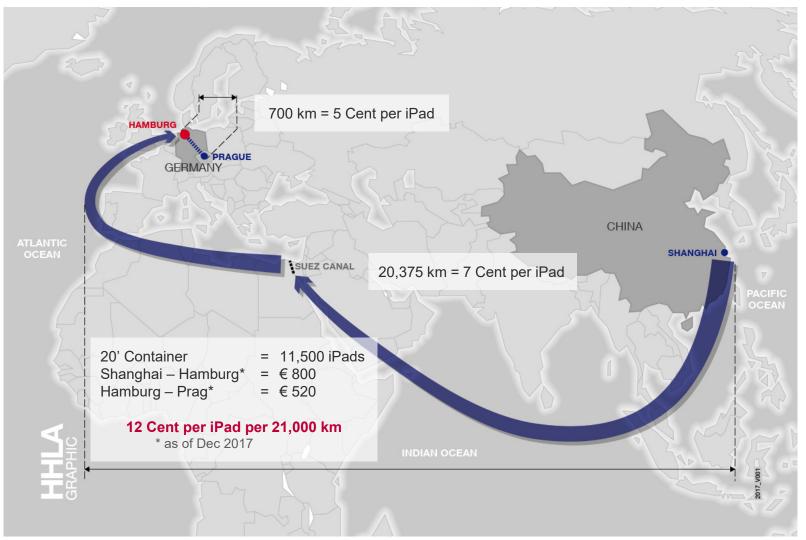
### **Potential**

- Elbe dredging already completed; full approval anticipated for H2/2021
   adjustment of the waterway enabling a higher load factor, extended time slots and more flexibility for handling of mega carriers
- Ongoing infrastructure projects, i.e. replacement of Köhlbrandbrücke, are on track
- Recovery of the Russian economy



# Far East transport chain

Hamburg's location offers cost benefits compared to other North Range\* ports



# **Shanghai <> Hamburg**

(one-way:  $\sim 20,375 \text{ km}$ )

- 60 % of costs for about 97 % of total distance
- No differentiation in freight rates between North Range\*\* ports

# **Hamburg <> Prague**

(one-way: ~ 700 km)

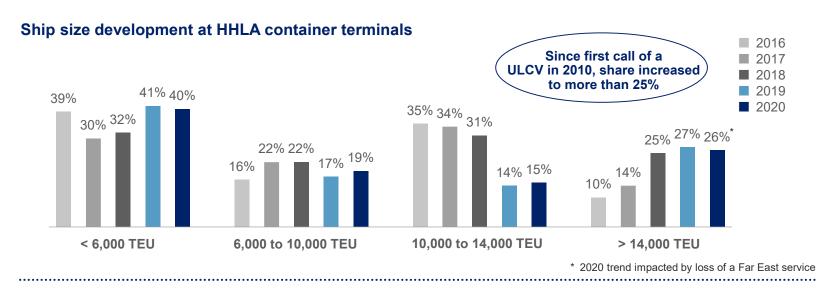
- 40 % of costs for about 3 % of total distance
- Clear differentiation between North Range\* ports

<sup>\*\*</sup> North Range ports (Antwerp, Rotterdam, Hamburg, Bremen Ports incl. Wilhelmshaven)



## Handling of ultra large container vessels (ULCVs) require extra effort

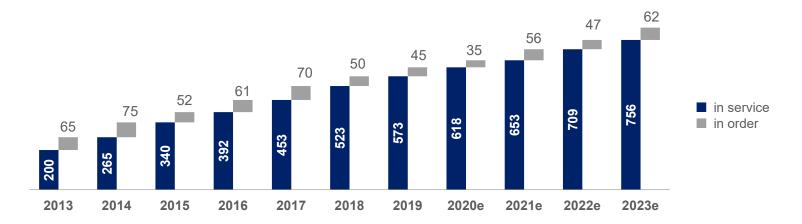
Ongoing growth in ship sizes



#### **Implications**

- Nautical restrictions tightened by increasing number of mega carriers because of more width and draught
- Peak load conditions due to narrower time windows requires higher degree of automation
- Capex requirements (suitable quay walls, gantry cranes etc.)

#### ULCV (>10,000 TEU) fleet worldwide and order book until 2022



#### Counteraction

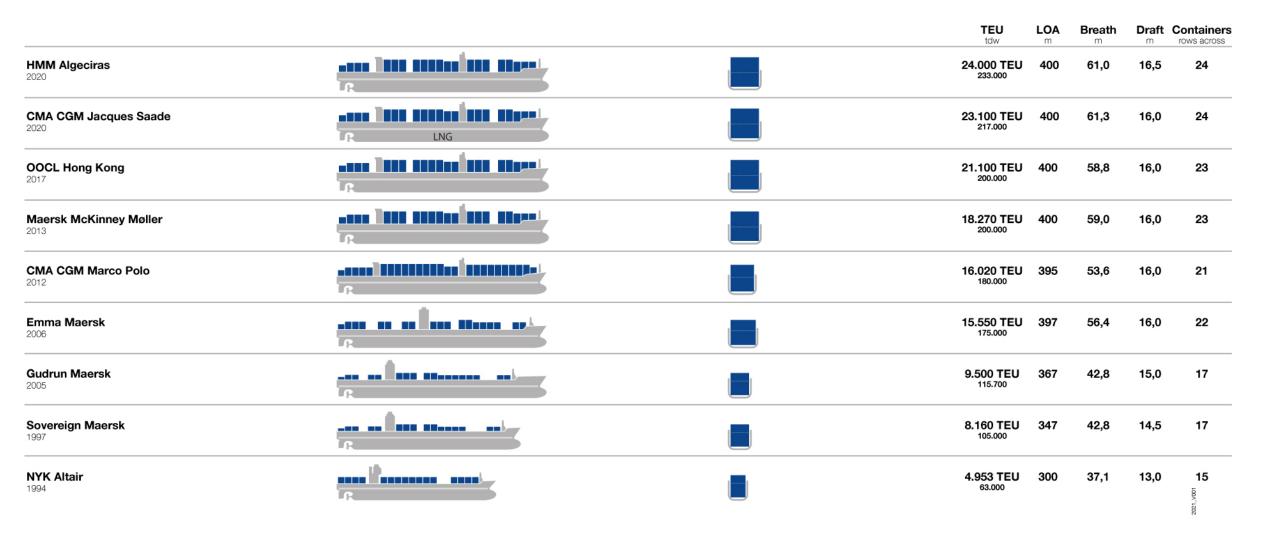
- Enhancing service quality by continuous investment in technology and efficiency
- Proper equipment for ULCV's (quay walls, gantry cranes etc.)
- Optimising vessel calls within the port
- Raising attractiveness of HHLA terminals by expanding hinterland network

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## Ship size development

Mega carriers of > 24 thousand TEU have become standard on the Asia-North Europe route



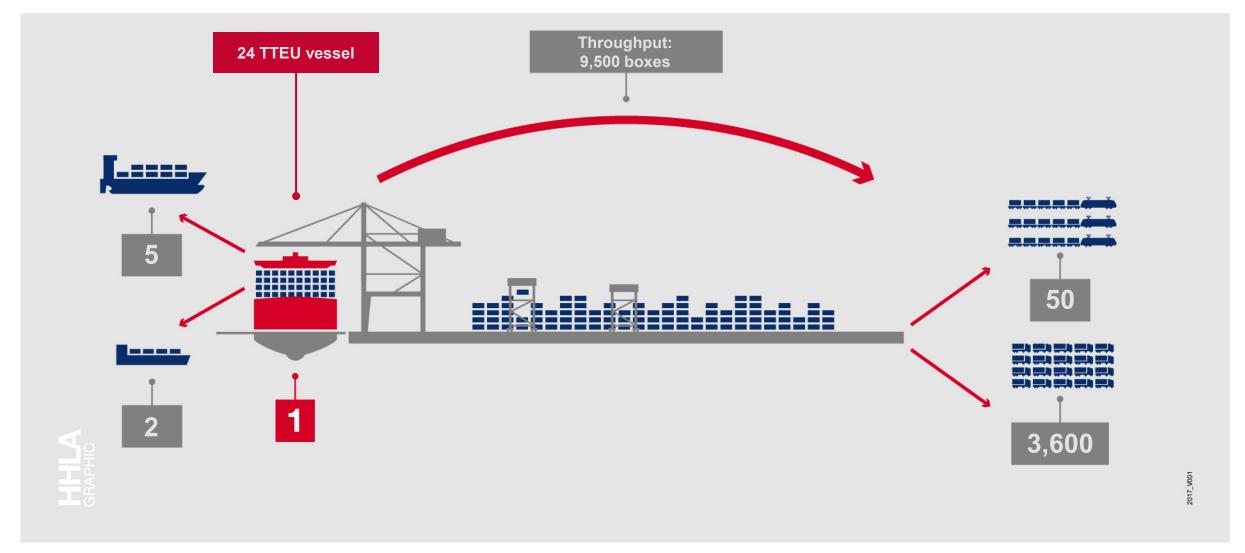
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## Mega carriers led to challenging peak load conditions

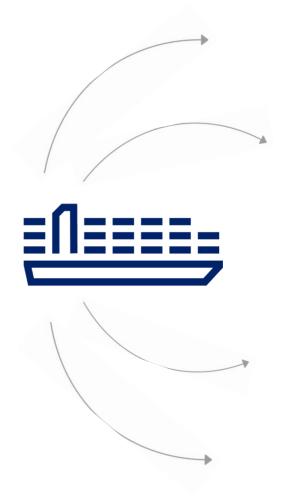
Example for the impact of a 24 TTEU vessel on all modes of transport and the block storage system





## HHLA is ready for 24,000 TEU vessels

Measures for smooth container throughput on the waterside and in the hinterland





#### NTK: Nautische Terminal Koordination

Coordination of arriving and departing vessels on the Elbe already starting in the Northern Sea



Neutral platform and single point of contact for feeder vessel planning and terminal rotation coordination



#### Rail handling: Project "RaMoNa"

- Introduction of **RA**ngier**MO**dells **NO**rdhafen (Shunting model Northern port)
- Reduction of shunting, increase of efficiency and reduction of turnaround times in rail traffic



#### Truck handling: Project "Fuhre 4.0" incl. slot booking Tightening of the system in 2021

- Reduce handling and waiting times for HGVs and distribute them evenly throughout the day.
- Increasing the capacity and efficiency of existing infrastructure (public transport network, transhipment companies, technical equipment)



#### **Terminal operation**

- Implementation of a new terminal operating system from Navis
- Electrically operated storage blocks instead of sole use of VCs at CTB



## Focus on client needs: mega carrier ready

**CTB** 

Investments in terminal expansion and process optimisation continued

CTT

# HHLA Container Terminal Burchardkai (CTB)

12 automatic block storages in operation; stepwise expansion to 22 in 2024

# HHLA Container Terminal Tollerort (CTT)

5 container gantry cranes for mega carriers

## HHLA Container Terminal Altenwerder (CTA)

Extension of the on-dock railway station from 7 to 9 tracks

#### Process optimisation

- Implementation of a uniform terminal planning system and database
- Make use of artificial intelligence and machine learning for improving on-dock processes
- Introduction of a trucking appointment system as part of the "Fuhre 4.0" measure
- HVCC coordinates feeder vessels (FLZ), ocean-going vessels (NTK) and barges
- RaMoNa Coordination and cooperation in shunting operations within the port of Hamburg

CTA

BERTH FOR MEGA CARRIER



August 2021

**HAMBURG** 



## High automation level with mega-carrier berths in operation

Advanced terminal technology



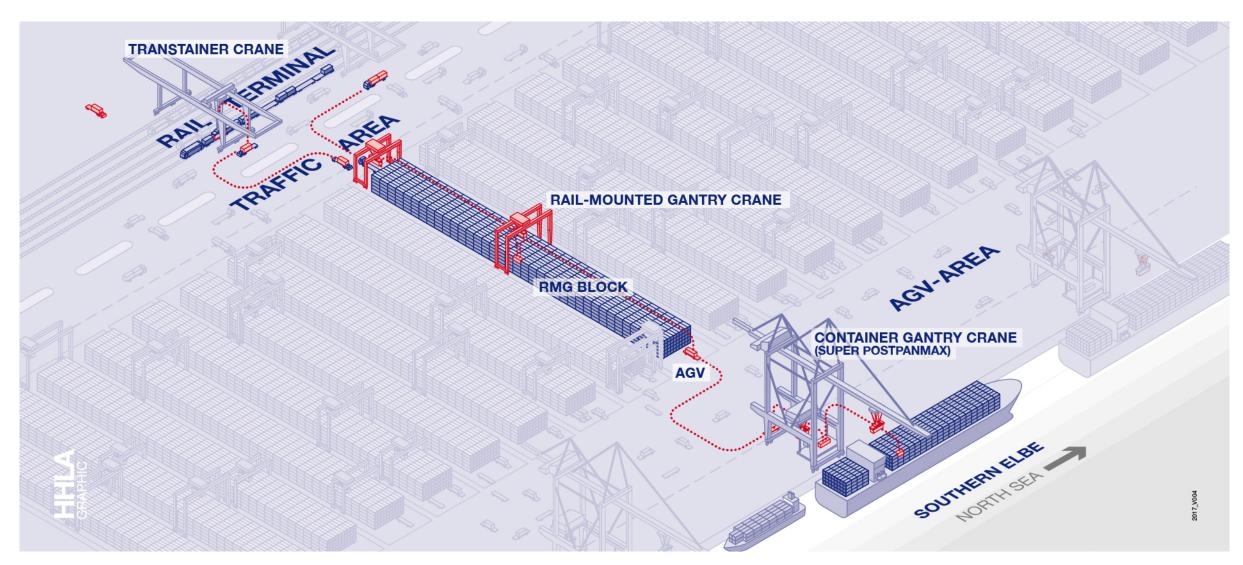
#### **HHLA** in the Port of Hamburg

- Market share of 74 % in Hamburg and 15 % in the North Range in 2020
- State-of-the-art handling technology, innovative IT systems and a high level of automation
- Three fully equipped berths for the latest generation of ULCV's already in operation at the container terminals Burchardkai (CTB) and Tollerort (CTT)
- Further rollout of additional automated block storage capacities at CTB
- On-dock railway stations at all facilities able to comply with future 740 metre block trains
- Optimised traffic coordination for an improved cargo flow and terminal access



## State-of-the-art container handling at CTA

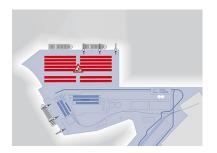
Maximum efficiency by high degree of automation and compact layout





#### International container terminals

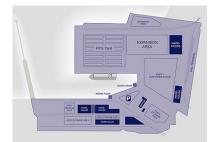
Port Logistics subgroup with international presence



#### Container terminal Odessa (CTO) operated by UIC, Odessa / Ukraine

- Largest and most modern container terminal in Ukraine
- Multipurpose terminal for containers and also bulk, general and project cargo

Since <b>2001</b>	Current capacity 850k TEU	Potential capacity  1.2m TEU
Stake <b>100</b> %	Area <b>~ 35 ha</b>	Length of quay wal



#### Terminal Muuga operated by HHLA TK Estonia, Muuga (close to Tallinn) / Estonia

- Market leader in Estonia
- Multipurpose terminal for break bulk, bulk and RoRo handling
- Geographic position links the Northern European market with the New Silk Road
- Location is developing into a multimodal hub as a result of regional infrastructural projects (such as the Rail Baltica project)



100% ~ 35 ha Length of quay w



#### Piattaforma Logistica Trieste (PLT), Trieste / Italy

- Multipurpose terminal: Northern part is already handling general cargo transports, southern part is newly developed to handle container and RoRo cargo
- Operations and ramp-up have already started in the first quarter of 2021
- Favourable geographic location as the most northern port in the Mediterranean to serve CEE as southern gateway

Current capacity

Potential capacity

Ramp up

n un 300k TEU

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Stake **50.01 %** 

Since

~ 28 ha

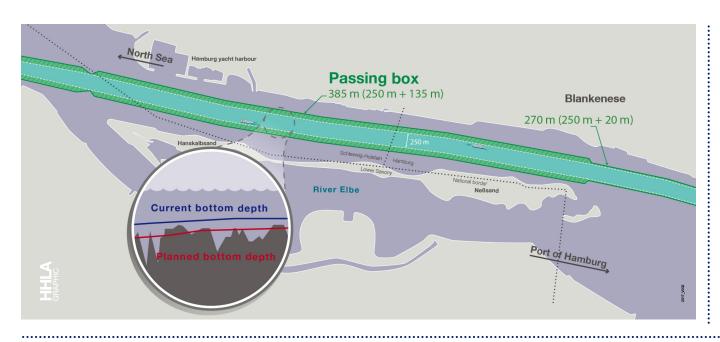
HHLA

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## Nautical restrictions of Elbe waterway almost solved

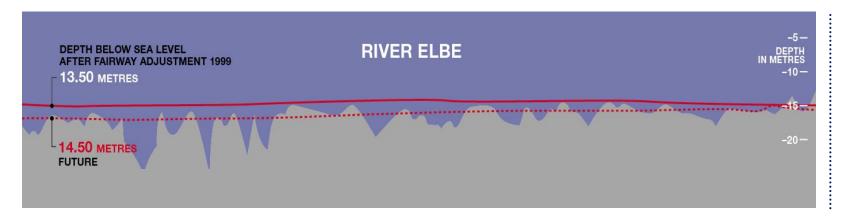
Elbe dredging already completed; full approval anticipated for H2/2021





for extended time slots and more flexibility to handle entrance and departure of mega-carriers

- Cutting the peaks in the river bed enables a higher load factor for mega-carriers
- Frist stage approval
  since May container ships can utilise about 50 % of
  the draught improvements; depending on ship size
  draughts increase by 0.3 m to 0.9 m
- ☐ Final approval expected end of the year



# The dredging is scheduled to be completed in 2021.

Federal Waterways and Shipping Administration

ust 2021 Investor presentation

in € million	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Container transport in thousand TEU	1,408	1,480	1,480	1,565	1,536
Revenues	390.1	414.0	433.8	486.9	476.8
EBITDA	79.6	95.0	112.7	139.0	131.8
EBITDA margin in %	20.4	22.9	26.0	28.6	27.7
EBIT	55.9	69.9	89.1	99.2	88.3
EBIT margin in %	14.3	16.9	20.5	20.4	18.5
Segment assets	405.0	408.1	436.1	585.1	614.5



## **EBIT** multiplied several times since realignment

Strategic decision to invest in own assets is a prerequisite to boost utilisation and efficiency

CAGR

2007\* – 2020

6.8%

CAGR

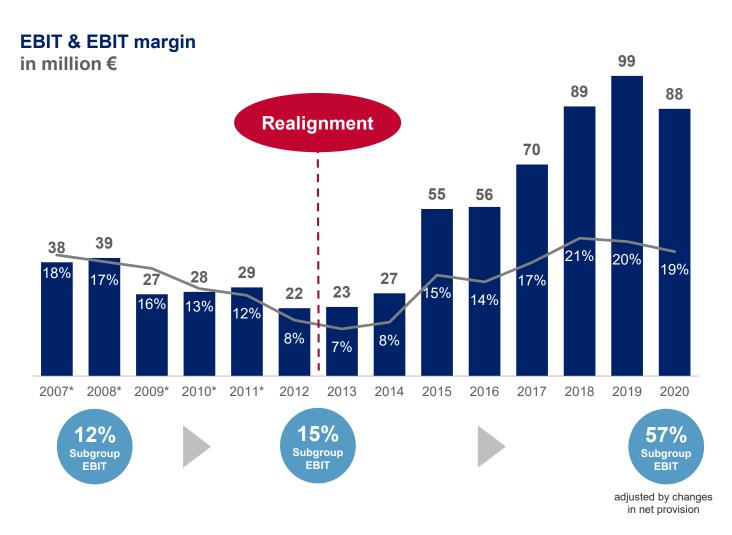
2012 - 2020

18.7%

CAGR

2017 - 2020

8.1%



- Since realignment the operating result (EBIT) multiplied compared to prior years and significantly outperformed volume and revenue growth
- Strategic decision to invest in own assets is a prerequisite to boost utilization and efficiency

Outlook 2021

Moderate increase of transport volume

(2020: 1.5 million TEU)

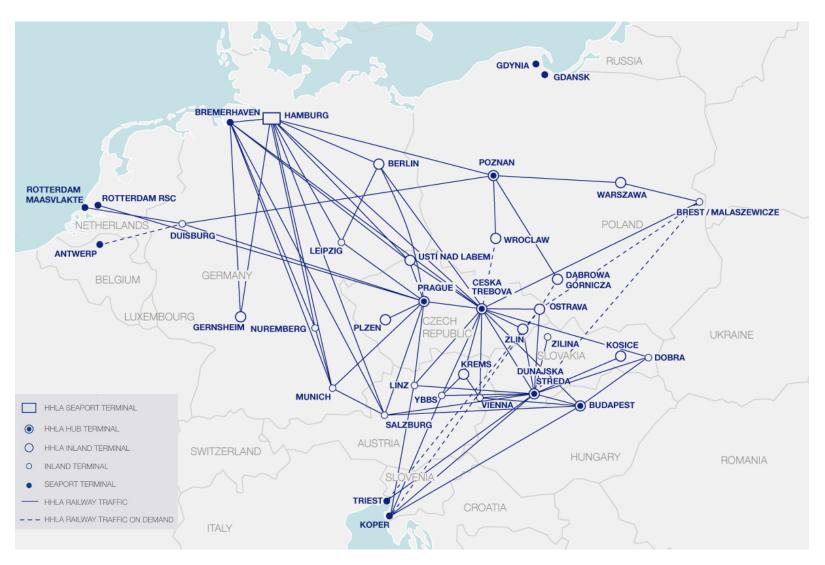
\* 2007-2011 pro forma: applying the ownership structure end of 2018

August 2021



## Intermodal network terminal technology

Coverage and high capacity utilisation matter as important prerequisite for growth going forward



- Five hub terminals in the Czech Republic, Slovakia, Hungary & Poland
- Nine inland terminals in the Czech Republic, Poland, Hungary, Slovakia and Austria
- Around 450 regular train connections per week
- Independent services in the D-A-CH region since 2012
- Current projects
  - Establishing an own intermodal company in Ukraine
  - Hub terminal will be built in Zalaegerszeg, Ungary
- Further targets: Continuously increasing the frequency of existing connections / providing new profitable connections on demand

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## Focussed capex for higher value added

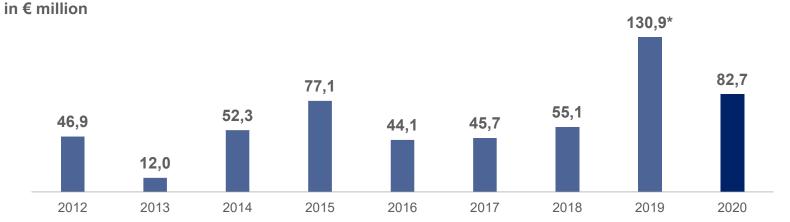
Approx. € 547 million investment in own assets since 2012







#### Investments



Focus of investments in 2021 on the renewal and expansion of own transport and handling capacities



## The HHLA on-dock rail terminals



## **CTA**

- 9 sidings suitable for trains >700 m
- 4 RMGs (half-automated)
- Upgrading completed







- 10 sidings over 700 m long
- 4 RMGs
- Upgrading underway







- 5 sidings over 700 m long
- 3 RMGs
- Upgrading according to needs

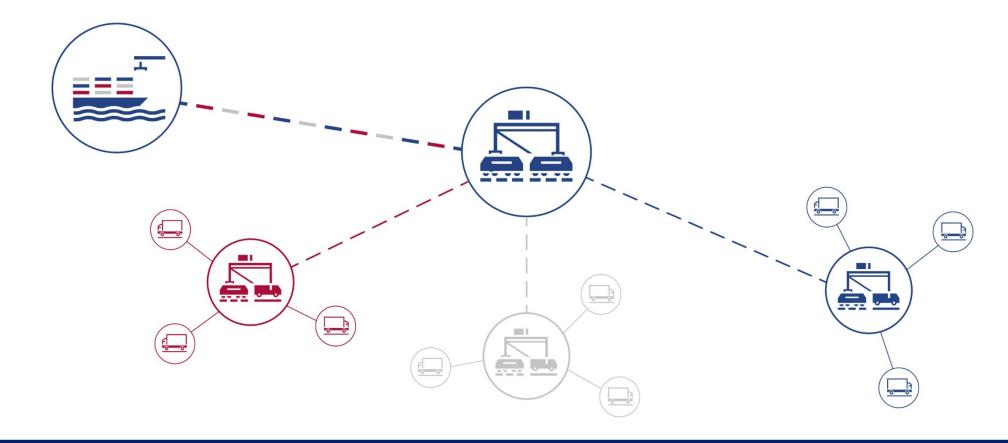


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## The hub and shuttle system

Every port is linked with a network of hubs and inland terminals

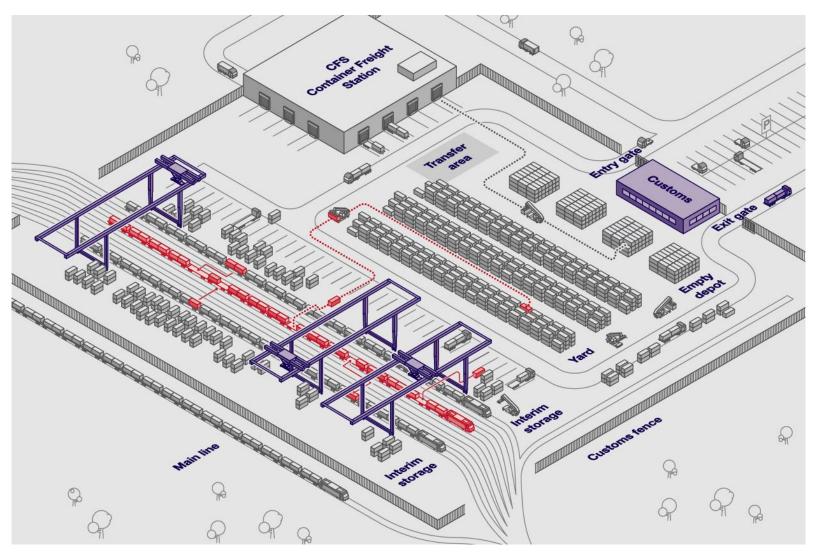


System success derives from a transport design that involves hinterland hubs and shuttle trains plus comprehensive monitoring of the transport and logistics chain between the seaport and the hinterland customer



## Value drivers: Differentiating know-how and service excellence

Know-how and intelligent terminal layout to the customer's profit



- Innovative design of transport system and terminal layout that is customized on the special needs of container transportation
- Highly efficient terminal layout (e.g. 12 trains can be handled at the same time at the Prague terminal)
- CEE terminals operate 24/7/365
- High level of value added service like repair services for containers and on-site customs services
- Offices in the ports of Hamburg,
   Bremerhaven, Koper and Istanbul
- Experienced management with entrepreneurial passion and incentive structures
- Engaged and locally well connected sales force



## Value drivers: Equipment

# Own wagon design for customized container transportation

- Approx. 2,900 own container wagons
- Own design and development of light-weighted wagons with modern "whispering" braking system
- Optimal distribution
  - 92 containers fit on the standard maximum length of 610 m in CEE
  - 108 containers fit on the standard maximum length of 720 m in WE
- Overall weight of the container flat wagon is around 4,000 kilograms resp. approx. 30 % lighter than the conventional equipment in Europe

## Own locomotives enhance the production quality and improve cost efficiency

- Metrans owns 40 TRAXX F140 MS locomotives from Bombardier
- Metrans operates 78 locomotives, thereof 38 own equipment
- Multi-system locomotives can be deployed in up to seven different electricity grids used all over Europe since it can be operated using both alternating and direct current
- No locomotive changes at each border saves time and costs and ensures a high degree of reliability

# Own shunting locomotives with state-of-the-art technology

- Next innovation driver: shunting locomotives with hybrid technology
- Depending on the assignment, shunting locomotives can run on battery power for between 50-70 % of the time it is in operation
- Reduction of fuel consumption by up to 50 %
- 50 % less CO<sub>2</sub> than conventional shunting locomotives

in € million	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Revenues	55.0	50.8	59.8	59.0	51.4
EBITDA	2.4	6.9	10.0	8.5	6.9
EBITDA margin in %	4.3	13.7	16.7	14.3	13.4
EBIT	- 1.7	2.6	5.6	2.5	- 3.9
EBIT margin in %	- 3.1	5.0	9.4	4.3	- 7.5
At-equity earnings	3.7	3.9	4.4	3.0	3.4
Segment assets	62.0	40.9	42.0	55.8	51.7



## Overview of the Logistics segment activities

HHLA continues a tradition leading the way in port innovations

## **Specialist handling**



#### RoRo

- UNIKAI Lagerei- und Speditionsgesellschaft mbH, Hamburg
- ARS-UNIKAI GmbH, Hamburg at equity



#### **Bulk**

 Hansaport Hafenbetriebsgesellschaft mit beschränkter Haftung, Hamburg at equity



#### **Fruits**

- HHLA Frucht- und Kühl-Zentrum GmbH, Hamburg at equity
- Ulrich Stein Gesellschaft mit beschränkter Haftung, Hamburg at equity

## **Consulting services**



#### Consulting

 HPC Hamburg Port Consulting GmbH, Hamburg



#### **Automation technology**

■ iSAM AG, Mülheim an der Ruhr

## **Logistic services**



#### Additive manufacturing

Bionic Production GmbH, Lüneburg



#### Hyperloop transport system

 Hyperport Cargo Solutions GmbH i.G., Hamburg at equity



#### **Digital solutions**

modility GmbH, Hamburg



#### Airborne solutions

- HHLA Sky GmbH, Hamburg
- Spherie UG(haftungsbeschränkt), Hamburg at equity
- Third Element Aviation GmbH, Bielefeld at equity



## **Examples for new business fields**

HHLA continues a tradition leading the way in port innovations



#### **Digital solutions** modility



#### Additive manufacturing **Bionic Production**



## **Airborne solutions HHLA Sky**

- Corporate spin-off founded in 2020
- HHLA initiated the new booking portal with several partners from the transport and freight-forwarding sector
- Business concept: Booking and brokerage portal to connect intermodal operators' available transport capacities with the transport needs of freight forwarders; focus on combined road/rail transport in Europe
- Benefits: opportunity to gain easy access to intermodal transport offers while fostering new customer relationships; additionally, Intermodal transport will thus be further bolstered as an efficient, environmentally friendly transport system

- Founded in 2015
- Independent provider of consultancy services for additive manufacturing
- Business concept: introduce 3D printing processes into industrial series production and employ bionic designs to suitable components and development of hardware and software components for 3D printing equipment
- Benefits: optimised components in line with bionic principles allow a production using minimal materials and energy

- Founded in 2018
- Business concept: in-house developed industrial drones with a globally first scalable end-to-end drone system that enables drones to be operated safely beyond the visual line of sight (BVLOS)
- Benefits: Variety of assignments from civil and industrial safety at airports and industrial sites, to environmental monitoring and surveying grounds and buildings to collect specific data on behalf of customers or transmit real-time images using extremely powerful cameras

#### Financial calendar and contact

#### Financial calendar 2021

25 March 2021

Annual Report 2020 Analyst conference call

12 May 2021

Interim Statement Analyst conference call

10 June 2021

Virtual Annual General Meeting

12 August 2021

Half-year Financial Report Analyst conference call

11 November 2021

Interim Statement Analyst conference call

**30 November 2021** 

Capital Markets Day



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